#### 1. Economic engagement is a subset of conditional engagement and is a QPQ.

Shinn, 1996 (James, C.V. Starr Senior Fellow for Asia at the CFR in New York City and director of the council’s multi-year Asia Project, worked on economic affairs in the East Asia Bureau of the US Dept of State, “Weaving the Net: Conditional Engagement with China,” pp. 9 and 11)

* In sum, conditional engagement consists of a set of objectives, a strategy for
* AND
* 105, no. 3 (1990), pp. 383-88).

#### 2. Violation --- The aff is only a unilateral and unconditional action.

#### 3. Voting Issue --

#### a) Predictable Limits --- allowing uncondo affs create thousands of potential unilateral US action affs-- kills the negs ability to have case specific strategies --- that’s crucial to advocacy skills.

#### b) Adverse Ground --- forcing the aff to be conditional ensures clash over the controversy of conditionality of engagement.

#### c) Precision --- err negative the most qualified evidence concludes that the aff has to be conditional.